

# TIBIAL TUBERCLE OSTEOTOMY POST-OPERATIVE PROTOCOL

### PHASE I - MAXIMUM PROTECTION

#### **WEEKS 0-2:**

- Use crutches non-weight bearing for 2 weeks
- Brace for 6 weeks in full extension
- Ice and modalities to reduce pain and inflammation
  - Exercises:
    - o Aggressive patellar mobility drills
    - o Range of motion: 0°-45°knee flexion
    - o Begin submaximal quadriceps setting

# **WEEKS 2-4:**

- Initiate weightbearing as tolerated and wean off crutches
- Continue with inflammation control
  - Exercises:
    - o Continue with aggressive patellar mobility
    - o Range of motion: 0°-60°
    - Continue with submaximal quadriceps setting, isometric hamstring/groin and global lower leg strengthening

# **WEEKS 4-6:**

- Progressive weight bearing per physician's instructions
- Continue with ice
  - Exercises:
    - Aggressive patellar mobility
    - o Range of motion: 0°-90° (by week 6)
    - Increase intensity with quadriceps setting

#### PHASE II – PROGRESSIVE RANGE OF MOTION AND EARLY STRENGTHENING

#### **WEEKS 6-8:**

- Brace:
  - Week 6: Open brace to 45°-60° of flexion
  - Week 7: Open brace to 90° of flexion
- Continue with swelling control
  - Exercises
    - Patellar mobility
    - o Gradually progress to full range of motion
    - Begin multi-plane straight leg raising and closed kinetic chain strengthening program focusing on quality VMO function.
    - Initiate open kinetic chain progressing to closed kinetic chain multi-plane hip strengthening
    - Normalize gait pattern
    - Begin stationary bike
    - Initiate pool program

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# **WEEKS 8-10:**

- Brace:
  - Wean out of brace
  - Exercises:
    - Continue with patellar mobility drills
    - Normalize gait pattern
    - Restore full ROM
    - Progress open and closed kinetic chain program from bilateral to unilateral
    - Increase intensity on stationary bike
    - Begin treadmill walking program

#### **WEEKS 10-12:**

- Exercises:
  - Full ROM
  - Aggressive terminal quadriceps stretching
  - Advance unilateral open and closed kinetic chain strengthening
  - Initiate proprioception drills
  - May introduce elliptical trainer

# PHASE III - PROGRESSIVE STRENGTHENING

# **WEEKS 12-16:**

- Exercises:
  - Advance open and closed kinetic chain strengthening
  - Increase intensity on bike, treadmill, and elliptical trainer
  - Increase difficulty and intensity on proprioception drills
  - Begin gym strengthening: leg press, hamstring curls, ab/adduction; avoid lunges and knee extensions
  - Begin multi-directional functional cord program
  - Initiate pool running program

# PHASE IV - ADVANCED STRENGTHENING AND FUNCTIONAL DRILLS

# **WEEKS 16-20:**

- Exercises:
  - Continue pool running program advancing to land as tolerated

# PHASE V - PLYOMETRIC DRILLS AND RETURN TO SPORT PHASE

#### **WEEKS 20-24:**

- Exercises:
  - Advance gym strengthening
  - Progress running/sprinting program
  - Begin multi-directional field/court drills
  - Begin bilateral progressing to unilateral plyometric drills
  - Follow-up appointment with physician at 6 months

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- Other Considerations:
  - Sports test for return to competition **6 months post-op** per physician's release